

- There are 51 countries in Europe and 742 million people living there which is 10% of the world's population.
- The continent is in the northern hemisphere with the Arctic Ocean to the north, the Atlantic Ocean to the west and the Mediterranean Sea to the south.
- · Eastern Europe crosses from 70°N 40°N.
- The highest mountain is Mount Elbrus in Russia (5642m).
- The longest river is the Volga river in Russia (3693 km).
- There are many different landscapes, climates, physical and human characteristics all within this area.



Key Vocabulary

| human geography | The branch of geography that deals with humans and their communities, cultures, economies and their interactions with the environment. |
|--------------------|---|
| physical geography | The study of the processes that shape the Earth's surface, mountain ranges, rivers and oceans and the animals and plants that inhabit them. |
| capital city | The main city within a country. |
| mountain range | A series of connected mountains in a line . |
| climate | The average weather conditions of an area over a long period of time. |



Europe: What are the key geographical features of Europe? (Year 4)

